

1215: Magna Carta

POPULATION
c. 1000 CE: 75 m
c. 1300 CE: 150 m

Kabbalah
(precursors)

Zohar
13th c.

Alchemy
Roots of Masonry

CRUSADES
• Jewish, Islamic, and
Byzantine influences

**12th-CENTURY
RENAISSANCE**

The Arthurian Cycle
1150-1250

CHURCH REFORM
(Monks)

**FRIARS AND
MENDICANTS**
St. Francis (1181-1226)
St. Dominic (1170-1221)

MONASTICISM

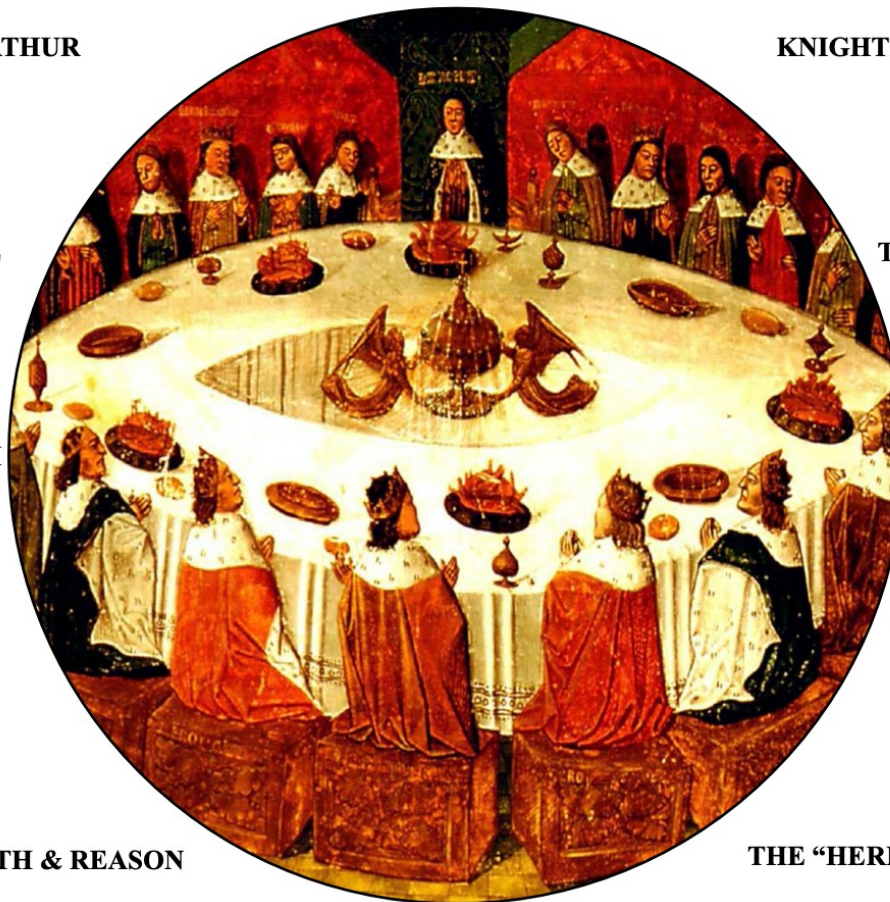
JEWS

FAITH & REASON

SCHOLASTICISM

Universities

ARISTOTLE
(Greek Rediscovery)



ESOTERISM

ARTHUR

THE GRAIL

KNIGHTHOOD

Templars
Hospitallers
Teutonic

TROUBADOURS

Eleanor of Aquitaine
Marie of Champagne

Courts of Love
Chivalrie
Courtoisie

MYSTICISM

Romantic love

Magdalene
Cult of Mary

WOMEN

Hildegard of Bingen
Heloise

(Abelard)

THE "HERETICS"

Gnostics
Cathars
(Midwives)
WITCHES

**13TH-CENTURY
INQUISITION**