ALL SETTING THE STAGE FOR 1215: the Magna Carta

POPULATION
- c. 1000 CE: 75 m
- c. 1300 CE: 150 m

Kabbalah (precursors)
- Zohar 13th c.

Alchemy
- Roots of Masonry

ESOTERICISM

The Arthurian Cycle
- 1150-1250
- (Joseph Campbell)

CHURCH REFORM
- Monks
- Bernard of Clairvaux
  - Cistercians (Reform)
  - Cluny Reform Movement (c. 950-1130)
  - Carmelites (c. 1204-1216w-1130)

FRIARS AND MENDICANTS
- St. Francis (1181-1226)
- St. Dominic (1170-1221)

Theology and Philosophy Flowering

MONASTICISM

THE GRAIL

ARThUR

KNIGHTHOOD
- Heraldry

MYSTICISM
- Hildegard of Bingen (1098-1179)

PROVENÇAL
- Langue d'Oc

WOMEN
- Abelard
  - Heloise

HERESY

SCHOLASTICISM
- Universities

ARISTOTLE
- (Greek Rediscovery)

13TH-CENTURY INQUISITION

Eleanor of Aquitaine
- Marie of Champagne
- Courts of Love
- Chivalry
- Courtoisie
- Romantic love
- Magdalene
- Cult of Mary
- Albigenian Crusade
- (Midwives)
- WITCHES

12TH-CENTURY RENAISSANCE

Jews

FAITH & REASON

Anselm (1033-1109)
- Maimonides (1135-1204)
- Averroës (1126-98)
- Aquinas (1225-73)